Global Health Experiences in a PGY2 Public Health Residency

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INTRODUCTION
The opportunities as a pharmacist in the global health setting are incredibly vast. As pharmacy practice differs country to country this provides a challenging, but unique dilemma in assessing the needs of communities and how to resourcefully utilize pharmacy education and skills to address these issues. This poster will provide background about the PGY2 Public Health Residency program as a joint venture between Rutgers and Bristol-Myers Squibb Foundation in creatively merging pharmacy expertise in a global backdrop of sub-Saharan Africa.

OBJECTIVE
To describe the global health experiences as a component of a PGY2 Public Health Residency

THE RESIDENCY PROGRAM
The PGY2 Public Health Residency was formed in 2009 as a partnership between the Ernest Mario School of Pharmacy at Rutgers University and Bristol-Myers Squibb Foundation. The primary goal of the program is to improve health outcomes through a systems approach and decreasing health disparities.

Program Design
- 6 months global health in sub-Saharan Africa with Secure the Future
- July-December
- 6 months public health in the United States
- January-June

CORPORATE PHILANTHROPY
• Evolution of charitable giving towards corporate social responsibility1
• Strategic innovations and problem solving
• Examples in Health:
  - Drug donations program
  - Research collaborations
  - Exchange programs

Public Private Partnerships
Arrangement in which a government and private entity, for-profit or nonprofit, jointly perform or undertake a traditionally public activity.2,3

PROJECTS ENGAGED

National University of Lesotho School of Pharmacy
Roma, Lesotho
• Guest lecturer on antibiotics usage in surgeries and pediatrics
• Written report comparing and contrasting schools of pharmacy curriculum
• Preceptor to PS students on clinical rounds at Queen Mamohato Memorial Hospital
• Participation in Pharmacy Day held by Pharmacists Student Association
• Assistance in proposal development

Baylor Centre of Excellence – Swaziland
Mbabane, Swaziland
• Quality Improvement measures in the Pharmacy Department
• Development of patient satisfaction surveys
• Creation of labeling templates
• Creation of medication information handout sheets
• Organization of drug classification therapeutics chart
• Facilitation of increased communication on stock-out medications between providers and pharmacy
• Delivery of continuing medical education on palliative care
• Inpatient ward rounds at Raleigh Fitkin Memorial Hospital

Bambisani Project
Kokstad, KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa
• Development of household surveys of medication storage and handling practices
• Home visits to rural communities of Eastern Cape
• Creation of practice guidelines and training manual
• Conduction of training workshop for community healthcare workers on assessment and evaluation of medication storage and handling practices

LONGITUDINAL IMPACTS
• Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV/AIDS
• Adolescents/elderly living with HIV/AIDS
• Task shifting with community health workers
• Traditional herbalists meets Western medicine

RUTGERS RESPONSIBILITIES
• Scholarly Activities:
  - Professional Development Day – Global Health guest speaker
  - BMS Fellow Roundtable Presentation
  - BMS Fellow Poster Symposium

CONCLUSION
Under the tutelage of Rutgers and Bristol-Myers Squibb Foundation the PGY2 Public Health Residency explored pharmacy through a clinical, academic, and philanthropic scope of practice and allowed for a mutual exchange of knowledge and skills between partners and the resident. Continuity of the program also provided glimpses of long-term, sustainable effects in developing countries.

REFERENCES

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS
To the preceptors and mentors who facilitated these opportunities, provided endless support and guidance

John Damonti, MSW
Pragnade Mohut
Beryl Mohr
Patricia Doykos, PhD
Phangisile Mtshali
Joseph Barone, PharmD
Michael Toscani, PharmD